We are a **SAFETY-NET** of wraparound services and support for those who need it most - courtinvolved youth and their families.

TOGETHER we can work to improve outcomes, identify needs, and link participants to ageappropriate services as early as possible and as rapidly as we can.



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# BROOKLYN YOUTH INITIATIVE -WHO WE ARE & WHAT WE DO

## WHY WE DO IT -RAISE THE AGE ( RTA)

# NOW WHAT?! FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

Brooklyn Youth Initiative (BYI) is designed to assist court-involved youth and their codefendants (ages 14-24) at Kings County Supreme Court (Youth Part), under the direction of Presiding Judge, Honorable Craig S. Walker.

- ✓ BYI provides advocacy, clinical screenings, individualized treatment planning, supportive housing assistance (HRA), and case management services.
- ✓ BYI strives to provide linkage to NYC's extensive clinical & social services, including tailored referrals to counseling, education, programming, positive social/recreational activities, career development training, and/or employment opportunities to foster perspectives for youth that prepare them for a fully-supported, stable, successful, and safe transition to adulthood.
- ✓ BYI is also responsible for the preparation and completion of courtordered PPIs (a detailed pre-plea report exploring the participant's social, economic, medical, educational, and criminal background to assist in making informed sentencing decisions).
- ✓ Referrals are encouraged and often identified by the Resource Coordinator to Hon. Craig S. Walker at Kings County Supreme Court (Criminal Term) but may also be completed by an outside organization or family member.

For questions regarding referral eligibility or to schedule your first appointment with us, please contact: BYI Clinical Youth CM, *Karisma Oquendo* (LMHC) via e-mail (koquendo@eacnyc.org).

To learn more about our program, discuss referral partnerships, or to speak with BYI Program Director, *Gabrielle Herman* (LMHC) directly, call EAC Brooklyn office at (718) 975-0180 x340.

Raise the Age (RTA) legislation changed the age that a child can be prosecuted as an adult to 18 years of age in criminal cases in New York State, now mindful that adolescents are different from adults in their capacity to regulate their behavior and are also more susceptible to behavior change.

"New York was previously one of only two states that automatically prosecuted 16- and 17-year-olds as adults, an injustice that unfairly punished youth and prevented them from receiving the services needed to rehabilitate and re-integrate into their communities."

### Under RTA legislation:

- Cases against 16-and 17-year-old youth are no longer processed in Adult Criminal Court.
- Misdemeanor level cases are processed through Family Court under delinquency procedures (where opportunities for adjustment exist).
- ✓ Felony cases begin in the newly created Youth Part (YP) of Supreme Criminal Court, now processed as Adolescent Offender (AO) cases under laws created specifically for this age group.
- ✓ Procedures for removing a case from the Youth Part to Family Court vary by arrest charge. However, if the case stays in Youth Part, the Presiding Judge determines whether to release the individual with no conditions, set bail, place them under community supervision, or remand them to detention (held without bail).

### How is RTA implemented?

- Probation Case Planning: AOs diverted to Family Court are eligible for adjustment services through probation. Programs are tailored to the specific needs of every individual. Parental notification requirements are also extended.
- Program Treatment Model: Youth now have access to specialized therapeutic programs to develop cognitive skills. Academic transition plans are developed with the AO student and school psychologist to transition the AO to education programs, vocational training, and/or employment opportunities. Substance abuse treatment is also offered to youth who require it.
- Re-Entry and Discharge Planning: DOCCS, County Re-Entry Task Forces, and the Office of Children and Family Services (OCFS) jointly administer discharge planning services, including family reintegration, housing assistance, mental health and medical care, employment support, and educational assistance.
- Supervision and Treatment Services for Juveniles Program: Expanded eligibility for STSJP to include youth who are alleged to be or are convicted as AOs. STSJP covers the continuum of services needed throughout the criminal justice system, including prevention, intervention, alternatives to detention, alternatives to placement, and re-entry programming.

#### What are the outcomes of RTA?

Reforming the justice system response for 16- and 17year-olds has led to greater potential for public safety
outcomes and improvement in life opportunities for
young people who maintain capacity for course
correction. Far fewer youth under the age of 18 are
entering the justice system and opportunities for
diversion have expanded for youth younger than 18
who have been arrested. As of June 2020, the RTA
Implementation Task Force reported that there were
no youth under age 18 detained with adults or
sentenced to local jails or state prisons.